ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

as per ISO 14025 and EN 15804

Owner of the Declaration ARGE; European Federation of Associations of Lock and Builders

Hardware Manufacturers

Programme holder Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)

Publisher Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)

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Valid to 11.10.2021

Glass door gears

ARGE; European Federation of Associations of Lock and Builders Hardware Manufacturers

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1. General Information

ARGE

Programme holder

IBU - Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. Panoramastr. 1 10178 Berlin Germany

Declaration number

EPD-ARG-20160185-IBG1-EN

This Declaration is based on the Product Category Rules:

Building Hardware products, 07.2014 (PCR tested and approved by the SVR)

Issue date

12.10.2016

Valid to

11.10.2021

Wiremanes

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Horst J. Bossenmayer (President of Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.)

Dr. Burkhart Lehmann (Managing Director IBU)

Glass door gears

Owner of the Declaration

ARGE; European Federation of Associations of Lock and Builders Hardware Manufacturers Offerstraße 12, 42551 Velbert Germany

Declared product / Declared unit

1 kg of glass door gear

Scope:

This Association EPD covers glass door mechanisms used to support glass doors and allow their opening and closing via a sliding action. It is composed of aluminium, steel and zamak. This product is the only one assessed for this EPD and serves as reference to cover all products within this family. This product has been determined in accordance with ARGE and the market share as the most representative product of the family.

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence; the IBU shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Verification

The CEN Norm /EN 15804/ serves as the core PCR Independent verification of the declaration according to /ISO 14025/

internally

externally

Dr. Frank Werner

(Independent verifier appointed by SVR)

2. Product

2.1 Product description

This EPD covers glass door gear, mechanisms used to support glass doors and allow their opening and closing.

2.2 Application

These products are designed to be integrated into door assemblies made of glass. Their purpose is to ensure the opening and closing of a door. They may be used for either interior or exterior doors following the manufacturer's instructions.

2.3 Technical Data

Normative reference: EN 1527:2013, Hardware for sliding doors and folding doors – Requirements and test methods

| Name | Value | Unit |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|
| Category of use | - | |
| Durability | 1 - 6 | |
| Door mass | 1 - 4 | |
| Fire resistance | - | |
| Safety | 1 | |
| corrosion resistance | 0 - 5 | |
| Security - Burglar resistance | - | |
| Category of door | 1, 2, 3 | |

2.4 Placing on the market / Application rules

For the placing on the market in the EU/EFTA (with the exception of Switzerland) the Regulation (EU) No 305/2011 "Construction products regulation" has to be regarded.

In detail, the following harmonized product standard applies:

EN 1527:2013, Hardware for sliding doors and folding doors – Requirements and test methods.

In case that the products need to get CE-marked, a "declaration of performance" in accordance with this standard is obligatory.

For the application and use, respective additional national provisions may apply.

2.5 Delivery status

The products are sold by unit. Deliveries of a single unit might be possible but will be an exception. Regular deliveries will cover a larger amount of glass door gear as they are put on the market as "b to b" products and not for the final customer.

2.6 Base materials / Ancillary materials



The base materials of the product studied for this EPD is shown in the following table:

| Name | Value | Unit |
|-----------------|---------|------|
| Aluminium | 79.13 | % |
| Steel | 12.38 | % |
| Zamak | 5.71 | % |
| Stainless steel | 1.99 | % |
| Acetal | 0.41 | % |
| Polypropylene | 0.37 | % |
| PVC | 0.00463 | % |
| POM | 0.41 | % |
| PEHD | 0.00139 | % |

The product does not contain substances cited on the REACH list of hazardous substances.

Aluminium is a non-ferrous metal produced from bauxite by the Bayer process. Subcomponents made of aluminium are made by extrusion.

Steel is produced by combining iron with carbon as well as other elements depending on the desired characteristics. The subcomponents made of steel are formed by stamping.

Zamak is an alloy of four separate metals: zinc, aluminium, magnesium and copper. Subcomponents of the glass door gear, which are made from zamak, are diecast.

Stainless steel is produced by combining iron with chromium as well as other elements depending on the desired characteristics. The subcomponents made of steel are formed by stamping.

Acetal, or polyoxymethylene, is produced via polymerisation of anhydrous formaldehyde. Subcomponents made of acetal are also formed by injection moulding.

Polypropylene is a thermoplastic polymer produced from propylene via a polymerisation process. Subcomponents made of PP are made by injection moulding.

PVC is a thermoplastic polymer produced via polymerisation of vinyl chloride. Subcomponents made of PVC are made by injection moulding.

2.7 Manufacture

The production of a glass door gear regularly follows a 3 step procedure:

- 1. Prefabrication of the semi-finished products This step might include a surface treatment on the factory site or by external manufacturers.
- 2. Preassembly of assembly modules (onsite factory)
- 3. Final assembly (onsite factory)

2.8 Environment and health during manufacturing

Regular measurements of air quality and noise levels are performed by ARGE members manufacturers. The results are within the compulsory safety levels. In areas where employees are exposed to chemical products, prescribed safety clothes and technical safety devices are provided. Regular health checks are mandatory for employees of production sites.

2.9 Product processing/Installation

The installation of the product could vary depending on the type of door and the specific situation but products don't require energy consumption for installation.

2.10 Packaging

The product assessed for this EPD is packaged in paper. The product is then packed by batch in a cardboard box and stacked on wooden pallets for transport to the customer.

Wastes of product packaging are collected separately for waste valorisation including recycling.

2.11 Condition of use

Once installed, the products require no servicing during their expected service lives. There is no consumption of water or energy linked to their use, and they do not cause any emissions.

2.12 Environment and health during use

No environmental damage or health risks are expected within the normal conditions of use of the product.

2.13 Reference service life

The Reference Service Life for this product is 30 years. This is based on mechanical endurance tests as specified in /EN 1527/. The product is guaranteed to maintain its performance for at least 100 000 cycles of

2.14 Extraordinary effects

Fire

The product is suitable for use in fire resisting and/or smoke control door.

Water

The product is composed mainly of metal or plastic components and does not eluate hazardous ingredients in case of an unforeseen flooding.

Mechanical destruction

In case of mechanical destruction of the declared product, it does not perform any impact on the environment or alter its substantial composition.

2.15 Re-use phase

Used components of glass door gear are materials of high quality. After use stage, they can be recycled. In case of the disassembly of the product no impacts on the environment occur. As a rule, re-using the glass door gear as hardware device as a whole will not be an economical procedure.

2.16 Disposal

In case of the disassembly of a door or window, the product might be removed and disposed separately. Since this is a simple procedure the products might get recycled completely. The waste code in accordance with the /European Waste Code/ is 17 04 07.

2.17 Further information

Builders hardware glass door gears are manufactured in several different designs and construction types in general. Variations are subject to different types, sizes and requirements of the door/window. In general, the same product types might be suitable for wooden, steel or plastic based doors.

Details to be shown on the manufacturers' websites listed on http://arge.org/members/members-directory.htm



3. LCA: Calculation rules

3.1 Declared Unit

The declared unit for glass door gears covered in this Association EPD is 1 kg. As single glass door gear units of the same production type can be custom made for an application situation and the weight of those variations of the same product type may be considerable, it is more appropriate to declare the weight of the product and the weight of the representative product rather than an item.

Declared unit

| Name | Value | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------|------|
| Declared unit mass | 1 | kg |
| Mass of declared product | 4.32 | kg |

3.2 System boundary

The type of the EPD is "cradle-to-grave".

The analysis of the product life cycle includes the production and transport of the raw materials, manufacture of the product and the packaging materials, which are declared in modules A1-A3. Losses during production are considered as waste and are sent to recycling. No recycling processes are taken into account except transport and an electricity consumption for grinding the metals. When recycled metals are used as raw material, only their transformation process is taken into account and not the extraction of the raw material.

A4 module represents the transport of the finished product to the installation site.

There is no waste associated with the installation of the product. The A5 module therefore represents only the disposal of the product packaging.

For the RSL considered for this study, there are no inputs or outputs for the stages B1-B7.

The End-of-Life (EoL) stages are also considered. The transportation to the EoL disposal site is taken into account in module C2. Module C4 covers the disposal of the glass door gear. Module C3 covers the recycling of the individual elements according to European averages, with the remaining waste divided between incineration and landfill. The same assumption as for waste to recycling in A3 is used here.

For end-of-life modules (C1 to C4) the system boundaries from the XP P01-064/CN standard have been followed, see annex H.2 and H.6 of this document for figures and further details.

In practice, the end-of-life has been modeled as follow: - When a material is sent to recycling generic transport and electric consumption of a shredder is taken into account (corresponding to the process "Grinding, metals"). Only then, the material is considered to have attained the "end-of-waste" state.

- Each type of waste is modeled as a transport to the treatment site with a distance of 30 km (source: FD P01-015). Parts sent to recycling include an electricity consumption (grinding) and a flow ("Materials for recycling, unspecified").

Four scenarios for the end-of-life of the products have been declared for this EPD:

- one with 100% of the product going to landfill
- one with 100% of the product going to incineration
- one with 100% of the product going to recycling

- one mixed scenario consisting of the previous three scenarios, values depending of the amount of waste going to recycling.

Module D has not been declared.

3.3 Estimates and assumptions

The LCA data of the declared product had been calculated by the production data of 1 member company of the ARGE associations. This company has been chosen by ARGE as being representative by means of its production processes and its market share. The product is chosen to be as representative as possible.

3.4 Cut-off criteria

The cut -off criteria considered are 1% of renewable and non-renewable primary energy usage and 1% of the total mass of that unit process. The total neglected input flows per module shall be at a maximum of 5% of energy usage and mass.

For this study, all input and output flows have been considered at 100%, including raw materials as per the product composition provided by the manufacturer and packaging of raw materials as well as the final product. Energy and water consumption have also been considered at 100% according to the data provided. With the approach chosen, no significant environmental impacts are known to have been cut-off.

3.5 Background data

For life cycle modeling of the considered product, all relevant background datasets are taken from the ecoinvent 3.1 – Alloc Rec database. The life cycle analysis software used is SimaPro (V8.0.5), developed by PRé Consulting.

3.6 Data quality

The time factor, the life cycle inventory data used comes from:

Data collected specifically for this study on the ARGE manufacturer's site. Data sets are based on 1- year averaged data (time period: January 2013 to December 2013).

In the absence of collected data, generic data from the ecoinvent V3 database was used. It is updated regularly and is representative of current processes (the entire database having been updated in 2014).

3.7 Period under review

The data of the LCA is based on the annual production data of a member company of ARGE Associations from 2013.

Other values, e.g. for the processing of the base materials, are taken from the ecoinvent v3.1 Alloc Rec where the dataset age varies for each dataset, see ecoinvent documentation for more information.

3.8 Allocation

The product assessed for the calculation of this EPD is produced by one manufacturer on one site. All data were provided by this manufacturer of the products per unit, and then divided by the mass of the product to give a value per kg of product produced

The assumptions relating to the EoL of the product are described in the section System Boundaries.



3.9 Comparability

Basically, a comparison or an evaluation of EPD data is only possible if all the data sets to be compared

were created according to /EN 15804/ and the building context, respectively the product-specific characteristics of performance, are taken into account.

4. LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following technical information is a basis for the declared modules or can be used for developing specific scenarios in the context of a building assessment if modules are not declared (MND).

Transport to the building site (A4)

| Name | Value | Unit |
|---|--------|---------|
| Litres of fuel | 0.0045 | l/100km |
| Transport distance | 3500 | km |
| Capacity utilisation (including empty runs) | 36 | % |

Installation into the building (A5)

| Name | Value | Unit |
|---------------|-------|------|
| Material loss | 0.088 | kg |

Reference service life

| Name | Value | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Reference service life (condition of | 30 | |
| use: see §2.13) | 30 | а |

End of life (C1-C4)

| Name | Value | Unit |
|--|-------|------|
| Collected separately (Mixed scenario) | 1 | kg |
| Recycling (Mixed scenario) | 0.513 | kg |
| Energy recovery (Mixed scenario) | 0.224 | kg |
| Landfilling (Mixed scenario) | 0.263 | kg |
| Incineration (100% incineration scenario) Scenario 1 | 1 | kg |
| Landfilling (Landfill scenario) Scenario 2 | 1 | kg |
| Recycling (100% recycling scenario) Scenario 3 | 1 | kg |

An assumption of a 16-32 tons truck transport of the product over 30 km between the dismantling site and the next treatment site is made (source: FD P01-015).

Reuse, recovery and/or recycling potentials (D), relevant scenario information

As Module D has not been declared, materials destined for recycling have been accounted for in the indicator "Materials for recycling" however, no benefit has been allocated.

| Name | Value | Unit |
|------|-------|------|
| Name | value | Unit |



LCA: Results

In Table 1 "Description of the system boundary", the declared modules are indicated with an "X"; all modules that are not declared within the EPD but where additional data are available are indicated with "MND". Those data can also be used for building assessment scenarios. The values are declared with three valid digits in exponential

| DESC | RIPT | ON O | F THE | SYS | TEM E | BOUN | DARY | (X = | INCLU | JDED | IN LO | CA; MI | ND = N | IODU | LE NO | OT DE | CLAR | ED) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| PROI | DUCT S | TAGE | ON PR | TRUCTI OCESS AGE | | | | USE ST | ΓAGE | | | END | OF LIFI | iΕ | BENEFI LOA BEYON SYS ^T BOUND | DS D THE TEM | | |
| Raw material supply | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport from the gate to the site | Assembly | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy | Use Operational water | use use | demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse- Recovery- | Recycling- potential |
| A 1 | A2 | А3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | В | 5 B | 6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | СЗ | C4 | C |) |
| Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | MND | MNE | MNE | O MN | D MN | ID MI | ND N | IND | Х | Х | Х | Х | MN | 1D |
| RESU | JLTS (| OF TH | IE LC | 4 - EN | VIRO | NMEN | TAL I | MPAC | CT: 1 k | (g of g | glass | door | gear | | | | | |
| Param eter | Uı | nit | A1-A3 | A 4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C2/1 | C2/2 | C2/3 | СЗ | C3/1 | C3/2 | C3/3 | C4 | C4/1 | C4/2 | C4/3 |
| GWP | [kg CC |) ₂ -Eq.] | 7.96E+ 0 | 5.89E-1 | 8.64E-3 | 0.00E+ 0 | 5.05E-3 | 5.05E-3 | 5.05E-3 | 5.05E-3 | 5.03E- | 0.00E+ | 0.00E+ 0 | 8.66E-3 | 3.98E-3 | 5.23E-1 | 4.97E-1 | 0.00E+ 0 |
| ODP | [kg CFC | 11-Eq.] | 6.66E-7 | 1.08E-7 | 2.06E- 10 | 0.00E+ 0 | 9.26E- 10 | 9.26E- 10 | 9.26E- 10 | 9.26E- 10 | 5.40E- 10 | 0.00E+ | 0.00E+ 0 | 9.30E- 10 | 2.90E- 11 | 4.02E-9 | 3.43E-9 | 0.00E+ 0 |
| AP | [kg SC |) ₂ -Eq.] | 6.66E-2 | 2.39E-3 | 7.06E-6 | 0.00E+ 0 | 2.05E-5 | 2.05E-5 | 2.05E-5 | 2.05E-5 | 2.09E⊰ | 0.00E+ | 0.00E+ 0 | 3.60E-5 | 1.46E-6 | 2.58E-4 | 1.24E-4 | 0.00E+ 0 |
| EP | [kg (PO | ₄) ³⁻ -Eq.] | 4.86E-3 | 4.06E-4 | 3.99E-6 | 0.00E+ 0 | 3.48E-6 | 3.48E-6 | 3.48E-6 | 3.48E-6 | 2.35E- | 0.00E+ | 0.00E+ 0 | 4.04E-6 | 2.78E-6 | 7.52E-5 | 5.94E-4 | 0.00E+ 0 |
| POCP | [kg ethe | ne-Eq.] | 5.42E-3 | 2.68E-4 | 1.85E-6 | 0.00E+ 0 | 2.30E-6 | 2.30E-6 | 2.30E-6 | 2.30E-6 | 1.15E- | 0.00E+ | 0.00E+ 0 | 1.98E-6 | 6.51E-7 | 1.60E-5 | 1.41E-4 | 0.00E+ 0 |
| | | p-Eq.] | 5.13E-4 | 4 0== 0 | | 0.00E+ | 4 0== 0 | 4 0== 0 | 1.67E-8 | 4 0== 0 | | 0.00E+ | 0.00E+ | 3.53E-9 | 2.73E- | 4.69E-8 | L | 0.00E+ |

= Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential of land and water; EP GWP = Global warming potential; ODP Caption Eutrophication potential; POCP ormation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants; ADPE = Abiotic depletion potential for nonfossil resources; ADPF = Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

7.69E-2 7.69E-2 7.69E-2 7.69E-2 7.72E-

0.00F+

0

0

1.33E-1

0.00F-

0.00F

1.91E-2

9 48F+

ADPF

8.97F+

0

0.00F+

0

| Parameter | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C2/1 | C2/2 | C2/3 | СЗ | C3/1 | C3/2 | C3/3 | C4 | C4/1 | C4/2 | C4/3 |
|-----------|------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PERE | [MJ] | 3.59E+1 | 1.12E-1 | 1.42E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 9.61E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 9.98E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.72E-2 | 1.30E-4 | 1.14E-2 | 2.11E-2 | 0.00E+0 |
| PERM | [MJ] | 1.26E+0 | 0.00E+0 | - 1.10E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PERT | [MJ] | 3.71E+1 | 1.12E-1 | - 1.10E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 9.61E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 9.98E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.72E-2 | 1.30E-4 | 1.14E-2 | 2.11E-2 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRE | [MJ] | 1.13E+2 | 9.13E+0 | 2.38E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 7.82E-2 | 7.82E-2 | 7.82E-2 | 7.82E-2 | 1.13E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.95E-1 | 2.88E-3 | 3.86E-1 | 3.53E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRM | [MJ] | 3.14E-1 | 0.00E+0 | -3.90E-2 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRT | [MJ] | 1.13E+2 | 9.13E+0 | -1.53E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 7.82E-2 | 7.82E-2 | 7.82E-2 | 7.82E-2 | 1.13E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.95E-1 | 2.88E-3 | 3.86E-1 | 3.53E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| SM | [kg] | 4.20E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| RSF | [MJ] | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| NRSF | [MJ] | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| FW | [m³] | 1.49E-1 | 1.72E-3 | 1.24E-5 | 0.00E+0 | 1.48E-5 | 1.48E-5 | 1.48E-5 | 1.48E-5 | 3.80E-5 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.54E-5 | 5.65E-6 | 1.17E-3 | 3.42E-4 | 0.00E+0 |

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-Caption renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water

THE LCA - OUTPUT FLOWS AND WASTE CATEGORIES:

| 4 1 | | | | |
|------|------|--------|------|------|
| 1 60 | OT C | ilaee. | annr | gear |
| ING | UI U | liass | uooi | year |

| Unit | A1-A3 | A 4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C2/1 | C2/2 | C2/3 | C3 | C3/1 | C3/2 | C3/3 | C4 | C4/1 | C4/2 | C4/3 |
|------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| [kg] | 2.12E+0 | 5.64E-3 | 1.43E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 4.83E-5 | 4.83E-5 | 4.83E-5 | 4.83E-5 | 3.56E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.14E-4 | 9.61E-4 | 2.66E-1 | 1.24E-3 | 0.00E+0 |
| [kg] | 3.24E+0 | 4.68E-1 | 7.35E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 4.01E-3 | 4.01E-3 | 4.01E-3 | 4.01E-3 | 1.61E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 2.77E-3 | 4.30E-3 | 1.45E-2 | 1.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| [kg] | 4.61E-4 | 6.13E-5 | 1.37E-7 | 0.00E+0 | 5.25E-7 | 5.25E-7 | 5.25E-7 | 5.25E-7 | 6.11E-7 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.05E-6 | 1.60E-8 | 1.35E-6 | 2.65E-6 | 0.00E+0 |
| [kg] | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| [kg] | 1.95E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 7.64E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 5.80E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| [kg] | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| [MJ] | 1.31E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 1.09E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 5.00E-3 | 1.39E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| [MJ] | 2.68E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 2.26E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.03E-2 | 2.85E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| | [kg] [kg] [kg] [kg] [kg] [kg] [kg] | [kg] 2.12E+0 [kg] 3.24E+0 [kg] 4.61E-4 [kg] 0.00E+0 [kg] 1.95E-1 [kg] 0.00E+0 [MJ] 1.31E-3 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 [kg] 0.00E+00.00E+0 [kg] 1.95E-10.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [MJ] 1.31E-3 0.00E+0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 1.95E-1 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 1.31E-3 0.00E+0 1.09E-2 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 (kg) 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 (kg) 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 (kg) 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 (kg) 1.95E-1 0.00E+0 7.64E-2 0.00E+0 (kg) 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 (kg) 1.31E-3 0.00E+0 1.09E-2 0.00E+0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 1.95E-1 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [MJ] 1.31E-3 0.00E+0 1.09E-2 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 1.95E-1 0.00E+0 7.64E-2 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 [MJ] 1.31E-3 0.00E+0 1.09E-2 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.01E-3 4 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 [kg] 0.00E+0 0. | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 0.00E+0 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 0.00E+0 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 0.00E+0 [kg] 0.00E+0 0. | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 (kg) 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 (kg) 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 (kg) 0.00E+0 0. | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 6.14E-4 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 2.77E-3 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 1.05E-6 [kg] 0.00E+0 0. | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 6.14E-4 9.61E-4 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 1.05E-6 1.60E-8 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 0.00E+0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 6.14E-4 9.61E-4 2.66E-1 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 2.77E-3 4.30E-3 1.45E-2 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 1.05E-6 1.60E-8 1.35E-6 [kg] 0.00E+0 0.0 | [kg] 2.12E+0 5.64E-3 1.43E-4 0.00E+0 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 4.83E-5 3.56E-4 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 6.14E-4 9.61E-4 2.66E-1 1.24E-3 [kg] 3.24E+0 4.68E-1 7.35E-3 0.00E+0 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 4.01E-3 1.61E-3 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 1.05E-6 1.60E-8 1.35E-6 2.65E-6 [kg] 4.61E-4 6.13E-5 1.37E-7 0.00E+0 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 5.25E-7 6.11E-7 0.00E+0 0.00E+0 1.05E-6 1.60E-8 1.35E-6 2.65E-6 [kg] 0.00E+0 0. |

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed; CRU = Components Caption for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported electrical energy; EEE = Exported thermal energy

Other end of life scenarios have been calculated in order to build specific end of life scenario at the building level: - scenario 1: the product is considered to be 100% incinerated

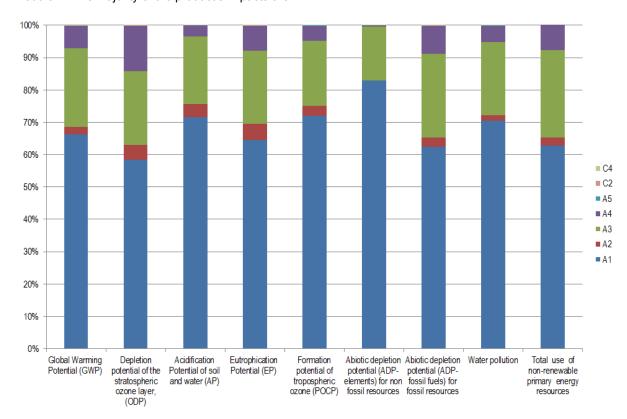


- scenario 2: the product is considered to be 100% landfilled
- scenario 3: the product is considered to be 100% recycled

6. LCA: Interpretation

This chapter contains an interpretation of the Life Cycle Impact Assessment categories. When expressed as a percentage, the impact refers to its magnitude expressed as a percentage of total product impact across all modules, with the exception of module D. The majority of the product's impacts are

due to the extraction and supply of raw materials (A1). The manufacturing stage (A3) represents a significant percentage of the impacts, as does the transportation of the finished product (A4), especially for the indicator concerning ozone depletion.



7. Requisite evidence

No testing results are required by the PCR part B.

8. References

ISO 14040

ISO 14040:2006-10, Environmental management – Life cycle assessment – Principles and framework (ISO 14040:2006)." German and English version EN ISO 14040:2006

DIN EN ISO 14044

DIN EN ISO 14044:2006-10, Environmental Management — Life Cycle Assessment Requirements and Instructions (ISO 14044:2006); German and English version EN ISO 14044:2000

CEN/TR 15941

CEN/TR 15941:2010-03, Sustainability of construction works —Environmental Product Declarations — Methodology for selection and use of generic data; German version CEN/TR 15941:2010

EN 1527

EN 1527:2013, Hardware for sliding doors and folding doors – Requirements and test methods

FD P01-015

FD P01-015:2006, Environmental quality of construction products - Energy and transport data sheet

European Waste Code

epa - European Waste Catalogue and Hazardous Waste List - 01-2002.

Ecoinvent 3.1

Ecoinvent 3.1 - Allocation Recycling database.

IBU PCR part A

Part A: Calculation Rules for the Life Cycle Assessment and Requirements on the Project report



IBU PCR part B

Part B: Requirements on the EPD for Locks and fittings

Institut Bauen und Umwelt

Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V., Berlin(pub.): Generation of Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs);

General principles

for the EPD range of Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU), 2013/04

www.bau-umwelt.de

ISO 14025

DIN EN ISO 14025:2011-10: Environmental labels and declarations — Type III environmental declarations — Principles and procedures

EN 15804

EN 15804:2012-04+A1 2013: Sustainability of construction works — Environmental Product Declarations — Core rules for the product category of construction products



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